member-es-msgs[11,40]

$\forall$*the_es*:ES, l:IdLnk, e':E, m:(Msg on l).
($m \in$ msgs(l;before(e'))) $\iff$ ($\exists e$:E. ((((e <loc e') & ($\uparrow$haslnk(l;e))) c$\wedge$ (m = emsg(e))))